

**Bachelor of Computer Application (B.C.A.)**

**3<sup>rd</sup> Semester (Batch 2023-26) (CBGS)**

## **COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE**

**Paper—BCA03001T**

**Time Allowed—3 Hours] [Maximum Marks—100**

**Note :—**Attempt **FIVE** questions in all, selecting at least **ONE** question from each section. The fifth question may be attempted from any section. All questions carry equal marks.

### **SECTION—A**

1. (a) How information is represented using general registers ? Explain the role of register transfer language.  
(b) Explain the use of logical micro-operations in detail.
2. What is the need of timing signals and instruction cycle ? Explain by taking suitable examples.

### **SECTION—B**

3. Explain the following concepts :
  - (a) Types of instruction formats.
  - (b) Role of control unit.

4. Discuss the characteristics of the following :

- Indirect and relative addressing modes.
- Benefits of RISC Architecture.

### **SECTION—C**

5. Write notes on the following :

- Memory Hierarchy.
- Use of Auxiliary Memory.

6. (a) What is the concept of Virtual Memory ?  
Explain.

(b) Why associative memory is used for execution ?  
Explain.

### **SECTION—D**

7. (a) How DMA is used for data transfer ? Explain in detail.

(b) Discuss programmed I/O for data transfer operations.

8. (a) Discuss the role of pipelining and its types.

(b) How MISD and MIMD architectures are organised ?  
Explain.