

**Bachelor of Computer Application (B.C.A.)**  
**3<sup>rd</sup> Semester (Batch 2023-26) (CBGS)**

**COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE**

**Paper—BCA03001T**

Time Allowed—3 Hours] [Maximum Marks—100

**Note :—**Attempt **FIVE** questions in all, selecting at least **ONE** question from each section. The fifth question may be attempted from any section. All questions carry equal marks.

**SECTION—A**

1. (a) How information is represented using general registers ? Explain the role of register transfer language.  
(b) Explain the use of logical micro-operations in detail.
2. What is the need of timing signals and instruction cycle ? Explain by taking suitable examples.

**SECTION—B**

3. Explain the following concepts :
  - (a) Types of instruction formats.
  - (b) Role of control unit.

4. Discuss the characteristics of the following ;
- (a) Indirect and relative addressing modes.
  - (b) Benefits of RISC Architecture.

### SECTION—C

5. Write notes on the following :
- (a) Memory Hierarchy.
  - (b) Use of Auxiliary Memory.
6. (a) What is the concept of Virtual Memory ? Explain.
- (b) Why associative memory is used for execution ? Explain.

### SECTION—D

7. (a) How DMA is used for data transfer ? Explain in detail.
- (b) Discuss programmed I/O for data transfer operations.
8. (a) Discuss the role of pipelining and its types.
- (b) How MISD and MIMD architectures are organised ? Explain.