

### **SECTION-A**

1. What is Translator? Which are various types of translators and how do they differ?
2. What are types of Software? Explain different types of System Software.

### **SECTION-B**

3. (a) Discuss various data structures used by Assembler.  
(b) Write a note on the recursive Macro call. Explain with an example.
4. Elaborate Step by Step Two Pass Assembler using an example and draw its flow chart.

### **SECTION-C**

5. What is Compiler? Explain various phases of the Compilation Process.
6. (a) Discuss various types of Compilers.  
(b) What is Storage Management Optimization?

### **SECTION-D**

7. What is Dynamic Linking? Explain Dynamic Linking Loader.
8. (a) Differentiate between Dynamic Linking Loader and Linkage Editor.  
(b) Discuss basic loader functions.